

# **Fusion QbD**

## Case Study – Dissolution Method Development

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## S-Matrix.

#### A Complete Solution for APLM Stages 1 and 2





## A Complete Solution for APLM Stage 1





## Why Compliance is Important!

#### FDA Statement\* –

As long as the **data integrity** associated with the method development work matches what would be done in a formal Validation Robustness effort, then the results are acceptable.

## Same Regulatory Expectation for Claims of Formulation and Process Robustness

\* – USP Workshop – Enhanced Approaches for Analytical Procedure Lifecycle: An Alternative to

**Traditional Validation** 

(Sept. 24-25, 2018)



## **Full 21 CFR 11 Compliance Support**

## Why Audit Trail is Important!



## **Dissolution Experiment Dataflow**



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### **Flexible Experiment Setup**

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⊂State					
Name	Units	Туре	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	
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#### **Combined Mixture-Process Studies**

Enable you to characterize interactions between the two!



#### **Complete Flexible Experiment Setup Template**

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periment Type Optimization 💌					
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State ● Variable ● Constant					



#### Automatically Selects and Generates the Most Defensible and Efficient DOE Design

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5	4.50	500	100	0.5	0				
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16 nt © 202	4.50	Corporation All Rights Res	75	1.0	0				

#### **Built-in Design Logic Accounts for:**

• Stage of the Work

(Screening or Optimization)

- Number of Variables
- Types of Variables
  - Numeric or Categorical
  - # of Defined Levels



### **Automated Standard Injection Setup**



## **Dissolution Experiment Dataflow**



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#### **Time Series – Multiple Time Point Tests per Run**

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#### **E.g., Dissolution Testing**

#### Time Series – Instant Testing Protocol

#### Supports:

- Uniform or variable time-point testing protocols
- Multiple sample preparation repeats
- Multiple test repeats at each time point
- Internal test standard data



#### **Time Series – Testing Template**

#### **Re-usable Testing Design Template**

😻 Fusion Product Development - Fusio	n Product D	evelopment	Tutorial - Pa	rt 2 - 990 SR2t	o.smae										- 0	
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## **Dissolution Experiment Dataflow**



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#### **Automated File-less Data Transfer**

#### Automatically Export Ready-to-Run Testing Design to the CDS



## **Dissolution Experiment Dataflow**



S-Matrix<sub>®</sub>



#### **Automated File-less Data Transfer**

#### Automatically Import All Required Results Data from CDS

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Forced Degradation Study 1	11	1380	2/19/2019 7:44:13 PM	LC	1178	
PI Dev - Non-Ionizing Peaks	12	1382	2/19/2019 7:44:53 PM	LC	1187	
RD1 Screening Confirmation	13	1384	2/19/2019 7:45:20 PM	LC	1196	
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D PD2 Large Data Set	15	1388	2/19/2019 7:46:04 PM	LC	1214	
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Replicate Study - PeakTracker	17	1390	2/19/2019 7:47:44 PM	LC	1232	
RD1 - Demo Screening Expt	18	1392	2/19/2019 7:48:06 PM	LC	1241	
RD2 - Demo Optimization Expt	19	1394	2/19/2019 7:48:42 PM	LC	1250	
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Bi-directional Auditing Assures Data Traceability and Integrity!



#### **Time Series – Multiple Time Point Tests per Run**

🐺 Fusion Product Development - Fusion Product Development Tutorial - Part 2 - 990 SR2b.smae

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o Multiple Response Series	8	3.b	0.00	8.45	10.10	14.20	17.05	21.80	25.00	28.75	32.70	36.35	40.30	44.20	46.40	
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## Time Series – Multiple Time Point Tests per Run



#### **Coordinated Response Reductions:**

- Handles test repeat data
- Computes average profiles
- Computes f1 & f2 curve fit metrics
- Computes sensitive Weibull curve fit metrics
- Computes additional profile response metrics





Multivariate DOE Study – goal is characterizing all significant effects of the study parameters on all Critical Quality Attributes (CQAs)







#### Regulatory Acceptance of Fusion QbD

John F. Kauffman, Ph.D. and Daniel J. Mans, Ph.D., "*Experimental Design and Modeling to Improve HPLC Method Performance for Small Molecules*", FDA Division of Pharmaceutical Analysis, CASSS CMC Strategy Forum Europe 2015

#### **Regulatory Acceptance of Monte Carlo Simulation Approach**

#### **Monte Carlo Robustness Simulation**

"Statistical treatments (e.g., Monte Carlo simulations) can help evaluate the effects of uncertainty."

Points to Consider for Design Space – A Regulatory Perspective, Elaine Morefield, Ph.D., 2012 Annual Meeting, AAPS.

#### **Statistical Robustness Metrics**

The FDA has stated that accepted process capability indexes such as  $C_p, C_{pk}, C_{pm}, and C_{pkm}$  are also part of the QbD toolset.

US FDA, Quality by Design: Objectives, Benefits, and Challenges, Lawrence X. Yu, Ph.D., 2012 Annual Meeting, AAPS.

#### **Regulatory Acceptance of Monte Carlo Simulation Approach**

#### 3. Process Capability

Process capability refers to the performance of the process when it is operating under statistical control. Two capability indices are usually computed:  $C_p$  and  $C_{pk}$  in a similar way as was described with  $P_p$  and  $P_{pk}$ . However,  $C_p$  measures the **potential** capability in the process, if the process was centred, while  $C_{pk}$  measures the actual capability in a process which is off-centre or biased. If a process is centred, then  $C_p = C_{pk}$ .

$$C_{pk} = \min\left[\frac{U - \bar{X}}{3S_w}, \frac{\bar{X} - L}{3S_w}\right]$$
(1.5)

The critical thing to note is that whilst the formulae for  $P_{pk}$  and  $C_{pk}$  look very similar, the standard deviation used to calculate the reference interval for  $C_{pk}$  is not  $S_t$  but  $S_w$ .

*S<sub>w</sub>* is the within batch standard deviation (called the within sub group standard deviation in ISO) not the overall process standard deviation. It is usually estimated from a Shewhart mean and range control chart using the formula

ECA \_AQCG\_ SOP 03\_APLM\_v1.0\_July 2018\_Final\_r1

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#### **Analytical Procedure Lifecycle Management**

European Compliance Agency, Analytical Quality Control Group, July 2018, Final\_r1

## S-Matrix. Fusion QbD – Integrated Monte Carlo Robustness





Below is the *Final Robust Design Space i*n which methods meet or exceed all critical mean performance <u>and</u> robustness goals simultaneously.





#### **MODR Trellis Graph – 4 Study Factors**





#### **Complete QbD Reporting**



#### 1 of 3

#### **Report Output in Multiple Formats**

• MS Excel



- MS Word
- PDF



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## **End of Presentation**



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